

Personal Jurisdiction

3 Steps:

1. Pennoyer / Traditional Bases
2. Long-Arm Statutes
3. Minimal Contacts / Constitutional Test / International Shoe Co (ISC)

Pennoyer Framework (In Personam)

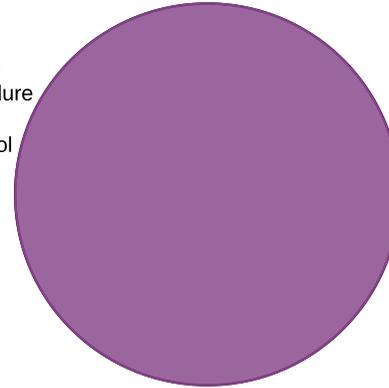
In-State Service	Usually grants personal jurisdiction; two differing opinions: Scalia - Use Pennoyer; ISS grants PJ Brennan - b/c Shaffer v Heitner subsumed Pennoyer into ISC, use ISC to analyze ISS
Domicile	Person: Residence + intent to stay Corporation: Principal place of business, state of incorporation
Express Consent	Can be given through contract, such as in Carnival Cruise; nonresident agrees to litigate in a particular state
Appearance	Nonresident shows up in court without a special appearance

Long-Arm Statutes

Long-arm statutes are used by states to determine whether the state will hear a case concerning a nonresident defendant. Defined solely by state statutes.

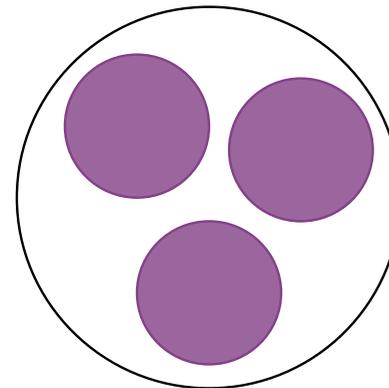
Broad: Statute follows Due Process Clause. Go on to ISC

Zoe Zatz
Professor Young
Federal Civil Procedure
Fall 2019
Albany Law School



Narrow/Enumerated:

See if activity falls within statute, and if so, go on to ISC. If not, state won't hear the case.



International Shoe

Also known as the Due Process Clause & 14th Amendment

	Relatedness	
Continuoussness	YES	General
	Specific	NO

